

Mahatma Jyotiba Phule Rohilkhand University, Bareilly



M. A. Political Science Syllabus (Credit & Semester System)

(Revised syllabus will be implemented with effect from the academic year 2022-2023)

Dated 04/08/2022

Revised syllabus - Political Science Post Graduate classes - 2022 covering I, II, III and IV semester.

The following members undertook the exercise on 04/08/22 to frame the new syllabus of MA Political Science under the NEP. Names and signatures of the members are as follows, as per the instructions of MJP Rohilkhand University Bareilly.

1. Dr. Ayodhya Prasad Singh
S.M. College Chandauli
convenor.
04/08/22
2. Dr. Arvind Singh
KUK PG College Moradabad
Member
14/04/08/22
3. Dr. Amit Kumar Singh
Principal, G.S.H. PG College
Chandpur, Bihar.
Member
14/08/22
4. Sanjay Baranwal
V RAL Govt. Girls PG College, Bareilly
member
04/08/22
5. Dr. Manveer Singh, KUK PG College
Moradabad.
Member
4/8/22
6. Dr. Narendra Singh
Dr. Principal S.V.C. Baraut, Bakhra, (External Expt) Bareilly
4/8/22
7. Prof. R. P. Singh,
vice-chancellor, Chandigarh Ranveer
University, Sindh, Haryana (Ext. Expt)
4/8/22

04.08.2022

Recommendation of Board of Study:
Political Science.

Framing of PG Syllabus in the light of
NEP-2020:

1. Dr. Ayyappa Prasad Singh
S.M. College Chandauri
convenor. Jed
2. Dr. Sanjay Baranwal
VRAI Govt. Girls PG.
College Bareilly.
(Member) K4/8/22
3. Dr. Amit Kumar Singh
Yulab Singh Hindu PG.
College Chandauri Bijnor.
(Member) 4 Aug. 22
4. Dr. Vipin Kumar Shukla.
Pt. D. D. U. Rajkanya Mahavidyalaya
Tilhar - Shahjampur
(Member)
5. Dr. Anirind Singh
K G K College Moradabad.
(Member) 14/4/08/22
6. Dr. Manvendra Singh
K G K College Moradabad.
(Member) Mm
4/08/2022
7. Dr. Narendra Singh
Ex Principal J.V.C. Badant.
Bagpat. (External Expert) 4/08/22
8. Dr. R.P. Singh Principal V.C.
~~Chhatrapati College Sadhana~~
~~Chhatrapati Rajawade Sanshodhan Mandal~~
~~Jalandhar~~
Jind (External Expert) 11.8.22

Programme Structure

The M.A. (Political Science) is divided into two parts as under. Each Part will consist of two Semesters.

		<i>Semester</i>	<i>Semester</i>	Total Credits
Part – I	First Year	Semester I	Semester II	52
Part – II	Second Year	Semester III	Semester IV	48

The schedule of Papers prescribed for various semesters shall be as follows:

Semester I

Paper I:	Political Theory:	5 Credits
Paper II:	Indian Political Thought:	5 Credits
Paper III:	Indian Political System: Constitution and Institutions, Part I:	5 Credits
Paper IV:	Research Methodology:	5 Credits
Paper V:	<i>Students will have to take one Minor Elective Paper from a subject of some other faculty:</i>	4 Credits
Paper VI:	Research Project I (to be continued in Semester II):	4 Credits

Semester II

Paper VII:	Indian Political System: Constitution and Institutions, Part II:	5 Credits
Paper VIII:	International Relations, Part I:	5 Credits
Paper IX:	Comparative Politics:	5 Credits
Paper X:	Western Political Thought, Part I:	5 Credits
Paper XI:	Research Project I (continued from Semester I, to be submitted by the student at the end of Semester II):	4 Credits

Semester III

Paper XII:	International Relations, Part II:	5 Credits
Paper XIII:	Foreign Policy of India:	5 Credits
Paper XIV:	<i>Students can select any one of the following:</i>	
	Optional A: Public Administration:	5 Credits
	Optional B: Institutions, Development and Poverty:	5 Credits
Paper XV:	<i>Students can select any one of the following:</i>	
	Optional A: Indian Administration:	5 Credits
	Optional B: Parties, Elections and Political Processes in India:	5 Credits
Paper XVI:	Research Project II (to be continued in Semester IV):	4 Credits

Semester IV

Paper XVII:	<i>Students can select any one of the following:</i>	
	Optional A: Western Political Thought, Part II:	5 Credits
	Optional B: Theory and Practice of Democracy:	5 Credits
Paper XVIII:	<i>Students can select any one of the following:</i>	
	Optional A: Foreign Policies of the USA, Russia and China:	5 Credits
	Optional B: Politics of International Economic Relations:	5 Credits
Paper XIX:	<i>Students can select any one of the following:</i>	
	Optional A: Governance and Public Policy in India:	5 Credits
	Optional B: Politics of Identity in Comparative Perspective:	5 Credits
Paper XX:	<i>Students can select any one of the following:</i>	
	Optional A: Political Processes in India:	5 Credits
	Optional B: State Politics in India:	5 Credits
Paper XXI:	Research Project II (continued from Semester III, to be submitted by the student at the end of Semester IV):	4 Credits

Semester I
Paper I: Political Theory
5 Credits

Unit I:

Concepts

State; Origin, Nature and Functions of State; Theories of State.

Civil Society: Historical Evolution of the Concept; Civil Society as Market/Public Sphere; Civic Virtue; Associational Life; State-Civil Society Relationship.

Unit II:

Law; Liberty; Equality; Justice; Rights.

Unit III:

Sovereignty; Democracy; Citizenship; Power, Authority and Legitimacy.

Unit IV:

Liberalism, Conservatism, Nationalism, Multiculturalism.

Unit V:

Socialism, Marxism, Feminism, Ecologism, Postmodernism.

Readings:

1. एडी आशीर्वादम व कृष्णकान्त मिश्र, *राजनीति विज्ञान*, एस. चन्द एंड कम्पनी, नई दिल्ली, 2010.
2. Adrian Leftwich: *What is Politics: The Activity and Its Study*, Polity Press, 2004.
3. Amartya Sen, "Equality of What?" in S. M. McMurrin, ed., *The Tanner Lectures on Human Values*, Cambridge University Press, 1980.
4. Andrew Heywood, *Political Theory: An Introduction*, Palgrave Macmillan, 4th Edition, 2015.
5. Andrew Heywood, *Politics*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 (Fourth Edition).
6. Andrew Vincent, *Modern Political Ideologies*, Wiley-Blackwell, 2010 (Third Edition).
7. Bhikhu Parekh, "Equality in a Multicultural Society", in *Rethinking Multiculturalism*, Palgrave, 2000.
8. Catriona McKinnon, *Issues in Political Theory*, Oxford University Press, 2008.
9. Colin Gordon et.al, eds., *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmentality*, University of Chicago Press, 1991.
10. Craig Calhoun, "Civil Society and Public Sphere", in *Public Culture*, Vol 5, No2, 1995.
11. David Held, *Models of Democracy*, Polity, 2006 (Third Edition).
12. David Held, *Political Theory and the Modern State*, Polity Press, 1989.
13. David Miller: *The Liberty Reader*, Paradigm Publishers, 2006.
14. Dr Eddy Asirvatham, K. K. Misra, *Political Theory*, S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi, 2010.
15. Dudley Knowles, *Political Philosophy*, Routledge, 2001.

16. Jean Hampton, *Political Philosophy*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.
17. राजीव भार्गव एवं अशोक आचार्य, *राजनीति सिद्धांत: एक परिचय*, Pearson Education India, 2011.
18. John Dryzek, Bonnie Honig and Anne Phillips (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Theory*, OUP, 2008.
19. John Hoffman & Paul Graham, *Introduction to Political Theory*, Pearson Education, Ltd., 2006, ISBN: 9788131716298.
20. John Rawls, "Justice as Fairness: Political not Metaphysical", *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Vol 14 (3), 1985.
21. Jonathan Wolff, *An Introduction to Political Philosophy*, OUP, 1996.
22. Michael Walzer, "Complex Equality", in *Spheres of Justice: A Defence of Pluralism and Equality*, Martin Robertson, 1983.
23. Noberto Bobbio, "Gramsci and the conception of civil society", in Chantal Mouffe (ed.), *Gramsci and Marxist Theory*, Routledge, 1979.
24. O. P. Gauba (ओम प्रकाश गौबा), *राजनीति-सिद्धांत की रूपरेखा*, 20th Edition, Mayur Paperback, 2019.
25. O. P. Gauba, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, 8th Edition, National Paperbacks, 2020.
26. Rajeev Bhargava and Ashok Acharya (ed.), *Political Theory: An Introduction* (Available in Hindi translation), Pearson Education, 2008.
27. Robert Nozick, "Distributive Justice", in *Anarchy, State and Utopia*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1974.
28. Ronald Dworkin, "What is Equality? Part II: Equality of Resources", *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Vol 10/4, 1981.
29. S. P. Varma, *Modern Political Theory*, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2018.
30. Selma Sevenhuijsen, "The Place of Care: The Relevance of the Feminist Ethic of Care for Social Policy" in *Feminist Theory*, 4(2), 2003.
31. Simone Chambers and Will Kymlicka, eds., *Alternative Conceptions of Civil Society*, Princeton University Press, 2002.
32. Steven Lukes, *Power: A Radical Critique*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.
33. Sushila Ramaswamy, *Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts*, 2nd Edition, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2014.
34. Will Kymlicka, *Contemporary Political Philosophy* (Available in Hindi translation), OUP, 2002 (Second Edition).

Semester I
Paper II: Indian Political Thought
5 Credits

Unit I:

Kautilya, Rammohan Roy

Unit II:

Jotirao Phule, Pandita Ramabai

Unit III:

Gopal Krishna Gokhale, Bal Gangadhar Tilak, Swami Vivekanand

Unit IV:

Rabindranath Tagore, M. K. Gandhi

Unit V:

Sri Aurobindo, Periyar E. V. Ramaswami, M. N. Roy

Unit VI:

B. R. Ambedkar, Jawaharlal Nehru

Unit VII:

Ram Manohar Lohia, Jaya Prakash Narayan.

Readings:

1. Bidyut Chakarborty and Rajesndra Pandey, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, New Delhi, Sage 2012.
2. Appadorai, A., *Indian Political Thinking in the Twentieth Century from Nauroji to Nehru* (London: OUP, 1971).
3. Brown, D.M. (ed.), *The White Umbrella: Indian Political Thought from Manu to Gandhi* (Bombay, Jaico, 1970).
4. Chakravarti, Uma, *Rewriting History: The Lives and the Times of Pandita Ramabai*, Delhi, Kali for Women, 1998.
5. Christopher Jaffrelot (edited), *Hindu Nationalism: A Reader*, Ranikhet, Permanent Black, 2007.
6. Dallmayr, F.R. and Devy, G.N. (eds.), *Between Tradition and Modernity: India's Search for Identity* (London, Sage, 1998).
7. Dalton, D.G., *Indian Idea of Freedom* (Gurgaon, Academic Press, 1982).
8. Deshpande G. P. (ed.), *Selected Writings of Jotirao Phule*, Delhi, Leftword Books, 2002.
9. Doctor, Adhi H., *Political Thinkers of Modern India* (New Delhi, Mittal, 1997).
10. Gopal, S, "The Formative Ideology of Jawaharlal Nehru", *Economic and Political Weekly*, May 22 1976.
11. Guha, Ramachandra, "The Absent Liberal", *Economic and Political Weekly*, December

15 2001.

12. Himanshu Roy and M.P. Singh, *Indian Political Thought*, Pearson, New Delhi 2017.
13. Jahanbegloo, Ramin, "Tagore and the Idea of Civilization", *India International Centre Quarterly*, Vol 34, No. 1, Summer, 2007.
14. Karunakaran, K.P., *Religion and Political Awakening in India* (Meerut, Meenakshi, 1969), 2nd Edition.
15. Kosambi, Meera, "Women, Emancipation and Equality: Pandita Ramabai's Contribution to Women's Cause", *Economic and Political Weekly*, October 29, 1988.
16. Lamba Rinku, "Bringing the State Back in, Yet Again: The Debate on Socio-religious Reform in Late-Nineteenth-Century India", *Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East*, Volume 29, Number 2, 2009.
17. Mahadevan, T.M.P. and G.V. Saroja, *Contemporary Indian Philosophy* (New Delhi, Sterling, 1981).
18. Mehta, V.R., *Foundations of Indian Political Thought* (New Delhi, Manohar, 1996).
19. Nandy, Ashis, *The Intimate Enemy: Loss and Recovery of Self under Colonialism*, Delhi, Oxford, 1983.
20. Naravane, V.S., *Modern Indian Thought* (Bombay, Asia, 1964).
21. Omvedt, Gail, *Seeking Begumpura*, Delhi, Navayana, 2008.
22. Pantham, Thomas and K.L., Deutsch (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India* (New Delhi, Sage, 1986).
23. Parekh, Bhikhu, "Nehru and the National Philosophy of India", *Economic and Political Weekly*, January 5 1991.
24. Quayum, Mohammad A, "Imagining 'One World': Rabindranath Tagore's Critique of Nationalism", *Interdisciplinary Literary Studies*, Vol 7, No 2, Spring 2006.
25. Verma, V.P., *Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought* (Agra, 1996).
26. Verma, V.P., *Modern Indian Political Thought* (Agra, Laxminarayan, 1996), Eleventh Revised Edition).
27. Zachariah, Bhikhu, '*Nehru*' Routledge, 2004.
28. O. P. Gauba (ओम प्रकाश गौबा), *भारतीय राजनीति-विचारक*, Mayur Paperback, 2018.
29. डॉ. हरिश्चन्द्र शर्मा, *प्राचीन भारतीय राजनीतिक विचार एवं संस्थाएं*, कॉलिज बुक डिपो, जयपुर।

Semester I

Paper III: Indian Political System: Constitution and Institutions, Part I

5 Credits

Unit I:

Making of the Indian Constitution: Colonial heritage and the contribution of Indian National Movement to the making of the Indian Constitution.

Unit II:

Constituent Assembly: Composition, Ideological Moorings, Constitutional Debates.

Unit III:

Philosophy of the Constitution: Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles.

Unit IV:

Constitutionalism in India: Democracy, Social Change, National Unity, Checks and Balances.

Basic Structure Debate, Constitutional Amendments.

Unit V:

Union Executive: President, Vice-President, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers.

Unit VI:

Union Parliament: Structure, Role and Functioning, Parliamentary Committees.

Attorney General of India.

Emergency Provisions.

Readings:

1. एम. लक्ष्मीकांत, *भारत की राजव्यवस्था*, छटा संस्करण, McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi, 2019.
2. B. Shiva Rao, *The Framing of India's Constitution, A Study and Select Documents*, Tripathi, Bombay, 1968.
3. B.D. Dua and M.P Singh (eds.), *Federalism in the New Millennium*, Manohar, Delhi, 2003.
4. B.D. Dua, M.P Singh and Rekha Saxena (eds.) *Indian Judiciary and Politics: The Changing Landscape*, Manohar, Delhi, 2006.
5. B.N. Kirpal et al., *Supreme but not Infallible: Essays in Honour of the Supreme Court of India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000.
6. B.S. Baviskar and George Mathew (eds.), *Inclusion and Exclusion in Local Governance: Field Studies from Rural India*, New Delhi, Sage, 2009.
7. Balveer Arora and Douglas Verney, eds., *Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in Comparative Perspective*, Konark, New Delhi, 1995.
8. Bibek Debroy and Arnab Kumar Hazra, *Judicial Reforms in India: Issues and Aspects*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2007.

9. D.C. Wadhwa, *Endangered Constitutionalism: Documents of a Supreme Court Case*, Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune, 2008.
10. D. D. Basu, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1992.
11. Devesh Kapur and Pratap B. Mehta, eds., *Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design*, OUP, New Delhi, 2007.
12. सिंह, ए. पी., *भारतीय संविधान और राजनीति*, माउन्ट हिल पब्लिशिंग कम्पनी, नई दिल्ली, 2019।
13. Granville Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, OUP, New Delhi, 1966.
14. Granville Austin, *Working a Democratic Constitution: A History of the Indian Experience*, OUP, New Delhi, 1999.
15. James Manor, ed., *Nehru to the Nineties: The Changing Office of Prime Minister in India*, Viking, New Delhi, 1994.
16. Joel Ruet and Stephanie Tawa Lama-Rewel, *Governing India's Metropolises*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2009.
17. K.C Sivaramakrishnan, *Power to the People? (2008) Courts and Panchayats: Background and Review of the Case Law, and Nagarpalikas*, Academic Foundation, 2009.
18. Lawrence Saez, *Federalism without a Centre: The Impact of Political and Economic Reforms on India's Federal System*, Sage, New Delhi, 2002
19. Lloyd and Susanne Rudolph, *The Realm of Institutions: State Formation and Institutional Change*, Vol II, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
20. Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoeber Rudolph, *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty Year Perspective 1950-2006*, Vol. I-III, OUP, Delhi, 2008
21. M. Govimda Rao and Nirvikar Singh, *The Political Economy of Federalism in India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2005.
22. Madhav Godbole, *The Judiciary and Governance in India*, Rupa, Delhi, 2008.
23. डॉ. पुखराज जैन एवं डॉ. बी. एल. फड़िया, *भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति*, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन्स, आगरा, 2017।
24. Niraja Gopal Jayal, *Representing India: Ethnic Diversity and governance of Public Institutions*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2006
25. Nirmal Mukherji & Balveer Arora, ed., *Federalism in India: Origins and Development*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1992.
26. Prakash Louis and R. Vashum, *Extraordinary Laws in India*, Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, 2002.
27. Rajeev Bhargava, (ed.), *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
28. Rajeev Dhavan and Rekha Saxena, "Republic of India": *A Global Dialogue on Federalism: Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Governance in Federal Countries*, Vol. 3, edited by Katy Le Roy and Cheryl Saunders, Quebec: McGill – Queen's University Press, 2006.
29. Rajendra Vora and Suhas Palshikar, *Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004
30. S.K. Chaube, *Constituent Assembly of India: Springboard of Revolution*, PPH, New Delhi, 1973, reprinted, Manohar, Delhi, 2000.
31. S.P. Sathe, *Judicial Activism in India: Transgressing Borders and Enforcing Limits*, OUP,

- New Delhi, 2002.
32. Sarbani Sen, *The Constitution of India, Popular Sovereignty and Democratic Transformations*, OUP, New Delhi, 2007.
 33. Shylashri Shankar, *Scaling Justice: India's Supreme Court, Anti-terror Laws, and Social Rights*, OUP, New Delhi, 2009.
 34. Subash Kashyap, (ed.), *Constitutional Reforms: Problems, Prospects and Perspectives*, Radha Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
 35. Sudhir Krishnaswamy, *Democracy and Constitutionalism in India: A Study of the Basic Structure Doctrine*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
 36. Ujjwal Kumar Singh, *The State, Democracy and Anti-terror Laws in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2007.
 37. Upendra Baxi, "The Rule of Law in India", *SUR – International Journal on Human Rights*, www.surjournal.org
 38. Upendra Baxi, *Courage, Craft and Contention, The Indian Supreme Court in the Eighties*, N. M. Tripathi, Bombay, 1985.
 39. Upendra Baxi, *The Supreme Court in Indian Politics*, Eastern Book Company, New Delhi, 1980.
 40. W.H. Morris Jones, *Parliament in India*, University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, PA, 1957.
 41. Zoya Hasan, E. Sridharan and R. Sudarshan (ed.), *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2002.

Semester I
Paper IV: Research Methodology
5 Credits

Unit I:

Research Methods: The Nature of Science and Scientific Method, Deductive and Inductive Inference, Concepts and Hypothesis, Fact-Value Dichotomy.

Unit II:

The Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive and For Testing Casual Hypothesis, Experimental Survey and Case Study Methods.

Unit III:

Data Collection, Documents, Observation, Interviews and Questionnaires, Data Processing, The Use of Study Machines.

Data Analysis and Report Writing.

Unit IV:

Statistics: Frequency Distribution and Tabulation Proportions, Percentages, Rates and Ratio.

Unit V

Graphic Representation, Measure of Central Tendencies, Dispersion, Element of Probability, Normal Distribution, Correlation, Sampling, Index Number.

Readings:

1. Blackie Norman, 2000, *Designing Social Research*, Cambridge, Polity Press.
2. Chatterji Rakahari, 1979, *Methods of Political Inquiry*, Calcutta, The World Press.
3. Cole Richard, 1980, *Introduction to Political Inquiry*, New York, Macmillan.
4. Johnson, Janet, H. T. Reynolds and Jason D. Mycoff, 2020, *Political Science Research Methods*, Thousand Oaks, Cal.: CQ Press (a Sage imprint).
5. Manheim J. B. and Rich R. C., 1981, *Empirical Political Analysis*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice-Hall.
6. Neuman Lawrence W., 1997, *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches*, Boston, Allyn and Bacon.
7. Shively P. W., 1980, *The Craft of Political Research*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice- Hall.
8. Trigg Roger, 2001, *Understanding Social Research*, Oxford, Blackwell.
9. Vedung Evert, 1982, *Political Reasoning*, Beverly Hills, Sage.

Semester I

Paper V: Students will have to take one Minor Elective Paper from a subject of some other faculty.

4 Credits

Semester I

Paper VI: Research Project I

4 Credits

Research Project may be related to the subject of study or it may be interdisciplinary or multidisciplinary. Field work may also be a part of the Research Project. It shall be done under the supervision of a teacher. It shall be continued in Semester II as Paper XI. At the end of Semester II, the student shall submit the combined report/dissertation of the research done in Semester I and Semester II. It shall be evaluated at the end of Semester II.

Semester II

Paper VII: Indian Political System: Constitution and Institutions, Part II

5 Credits

Unit I:

Supreme Court of India, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism, Judicial Reform.

Unit II:

High Courts in States;

Executive and Legislature in the States: Governor, Chief Minister, State Legislature.

Unit III:

Relations between the Union and the States. Federalism in India: Strong Centre Framework, Asymmetrical Federal Provisions, Role of Intergovernmental Coordination Mechanisms, Inter-State Council, Emerging Trends.

Unit IV:

Electoral Process and Election Commission of India: Conduct of Elections, Rules, Electoral Reforms.

Voting Behaviour. Anti-Defection Law.

Unit V:

Local Government Institutions (Panchayati Raj, Municipalities): Functioning and Reforms.

Unit VI:

Constitutional and Statutory Bodies: Comptroller and Auditor General of India, Union Public Service Commission, National Commission for Scheduled Castes, National Commission for Scheduled Tribes, National Commission for Human Rights, National Commission for Women, National Commission for Minorities.

NITI Ayog.

Lokpal and Lokayuktas.

Unit VII:

Changing role of Political Parties and Pressure Groups; Impact of Caste, Communalism and Regionalism on Indian Politics.

Readings: Same as in Paper III.

Semester II
Paper VIII: International Relations, Part I
5 Credits

Unit I:

Historical context of Contemporary International Relations: Emergence of Westphalian System, Europe in the Nineteenth Century, The Interwar Years and World War II, The Cold War.

Unit II:

Kautilya's Realpolitique.

Idealism.

Realism (national interest, national power, national security, security dilemma, balance of power, structural realism, defensive/offensive realism).

Unit III:

Liberalism (interdependence, neoliberal institutionalism, commercial liberalism, democratic peace theory, international law, regimes, world public opinion).

Marxism, Neo-Marxism.

Unit IV:

Social Constructivism (Identity, social construction of knowledge and the construction of social reality).

Critical International Theory, Feminism, Post-structuralism, Postmodernism, Post-colonialism, Ecological.

Unit V:

Theories of System; Game Theory (including The Prisoner's Dilemma, Chicken, The Stag Hunt); Bargaining Theory; Decision-making Approach; Communications Approach.

Unit VI:

Concepts: State, State System, Non-State Actors, Sovereignty.

Levels of Analysis: The International System, The State, The Individual.

Unit VII:

War and Security: The Types of War, The Causes of War, Changing Nature of Warfare, Weapons of Mass Destruction, Deterrence, Preventing War and Managing State Security, "Laws of War" and State Security.

Conflict Resolution, Conflict Transformation.

Readings:

1. Alexander Wendt, *Social Theory of International Politics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
2. Allen Buchanan, *Justice, Legitimacy and Self-Determination*, OUP, Oxford, 2007.
3. Anthony Giddens, *The Consequences of Modernity*, London: Polity Press, 1991.

4. Arlene B. Tickner and Ole Wever, (eds.), *International Relations Scholarship Around the World*, London: Routledge, 2009.
5. Baylis, John, James. J. Wirtz and Colin S. Gray, 2019, *Strategy in the Contemporary World*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
6. Baylis, John., Steve Smith, Patricia Owens, 2020, *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations-* VII Edition, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
7. Brown Chris and Ainley Hirstein, 2018, *Understanding International Relations*, New York, Palgrave.
8. Burchill Scott et al, 2019, *Theories of International Relations*, New York, Palgrave.
9. Chan Stephen and Cerwyn Moore, (eds) 2006, *Theories of International Relations, Vols 1- 4*, London, Sage.
10. Charles Beitz, *Political Theory and International Relations*, OUP, Oxford, 1979.
11. Chris Brown with Kirsten Ainley, *Understanding International Relations*, 3rd Ed., Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.
12. Chris Brown, *International Relations Theory: New Normative Approaches*, Hamel Hamstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1992.
13. David A. Baldwin (ed.), *Neo-Realism and Neo-liberalism: The Contemporary Debate* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1993)
14. Dougharty James E. and Robert L Pfaltgraff Jr. 2012, *Contending Theories of International Relations*, New York, Longman.
15. Doyle Michael W. and G. John Isenberg, (eds), 2019, *New Thinking in International Relations Theory*, Boulder, Westview Press.
16. E.H. Carr, *The Twenty Years Crisis: 1919-1939* (London: Macmillan, 1981).
17. Fred Halliday, *Rethinking International Relations*, London: Macmillan Press, 1994.
18. Hedley Bull, *The Anarchical Society: A Study of Order in World Politics*, 3rd edn., Basingstoke: Palgrave. 2002.
19. Jackson, Robert and Georg Sorensen, 2020, *Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approaches*, New York, Oxford University Press, (4th edition).
20. Justin Rosenberg, *The Empire of Civil Society*, Verso, London, 1994.
21. Kautilya, *Arthashastra*, Penguin Classics, 1993.
22. Kenneth Waltz, *Theory of International Politics* (London: Addison-Wesley Publishing, 1979).
23. Martin Hollis & Steve Smith, *Explaining and Understanding International Relations*, Oxford University Press, 1991.
24. Mingst Karen A and Ivan M. Arreguin-Toft, 2019, *Essential Readings in World Politics*, New York, W.W. Norton and Co.
25. Navnita Chadha Behera, ed., *International Relations in South Asia: Search for an Alternative Paradigm*, New Delhi, Sage, 2008.
26. R. B. J Walker, *Inside/Outside: International Relations as Political Theory*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
27. Ray Ashwini K., 2004, *Western Realism and International Relations – A Non- Western view*, Delhi, Foundation Books.

28. Raymond Aron, *Peace and War: A Theory of International Relations*, New York, Anchor Books, 1973.
29. Rebecca Grant and Newland, eds., *Gender and International Relations*, Buckingham: Open University Press and Millennium Press, 1991.
30. Robert Cox, with T. Sinclair, *Approaches to World Order*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
31. Scott Burchill et al, *Theories of International Relations* 3rd ed, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.
32. Simon Bromley, William Brown and Suma Athreya, (eds.), *Ordering the International: History, Change and Transformation*, Pluto Press with The Open University, London, 2004.
33. Steve Smith, Ken Booth and Marysia Zalewski, (eds.), *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
34. Sun Tzu and Lionel Giles (translator), *The Art of War*, Ulysses Press, 2007.
35. Tim Dunne, M. Kurki, Steve Smith, *International Relations. Discipline and Diversity*, Oxford University Press, 2007.
36. Viotti Paul. R. and Mark. V. Kauppi, 2017, *International Relations and World Politics: Security, Economy, Identity*, New Delhi, Pearson.
37. W. Carlsnaes, T. Risse & B. Simmons, (eds.), *Handbook of International Relations*. London, Sage, 2006.
38. महेन्द्र कुमार, *अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के सैद्धान्तिक पक्ष*, शिवलाल अग्रवाल एंड कम्पनी, आगरा, 1977।
39. डॉ. बी. एल. फड़िया एवं डॉ. कुलदीप फड़िया, *अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध*, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन्स, आगरा, 2018.
40. डॉ. बी. एल. फड़िया एवं डॉ. कुलदीप फड़िया, *अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति*, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन्स, आगरा, 2020.
41. डॉ. प्रभुदत्त शर्मा, *अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति*, कॉलेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर, 2014.
42. डॉ. वी. एन. खन्ना, *अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध*, विकास पब्लिशिंग हाउस प्राइवेट लिमिटेड, नई दिल्ली, तीसरा संस्करण, 2003।

Semester II
Paper IX: Comparative Politics
5 Credits

Unit I:

Approaches: Traditional (Emphasis on Value-Laden Study of Politics), Modern (Emphasis on Fact-Laden Study of Politics).

State Theory: Debate over the Nature of State in Capitalist and Socialist Societies; Post-Colonial State; Welfare State; Globalization and Nations-States.

Unit II:

Colonialism and Decolonization: Forms of Colonialism, Anti-Colonial Struggles and Decolonization.

Nationalism: European and Non-European.

Unit III:

Political Communication, Political Simulation, Political Development, Political Modernisation, Political Socialisation.

Unit IV:

Political Culture, Political Participation, Political Ideology, Political Economy, New Institutionalism.

Unit V:

Political Regimes: Democratic (Electoral, Liberal, Majoritarian, Participatory) and Non-Democratic Regimes (Patrimonialism, Bureaucratic Authoritarianism, Military Dictatorship, Totalitarianism, Fascism).

Unit VI:

Constitutions and Constitutionalism: Forms of Constitutions, Rule of Law, Judicial Independence, Liberal Constitutionalism; Emergency Powers and Crisis of Constitutionalism.

Unit VII:

Democratisation: Democratic Transition and Consolidation.

Development: Underdevelopment, Dependency, World Systems Theory, Development and Democracy.

Structures of Power: Ruling Class, Political Elites, Democratic Elitism.

Unit VIII:

Actor and Processes: Electoral Systems, Political Parties, Party Systems, Interest Groups/Pressure Groups, Social Movements, New Social Movements, Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs) and Civil Society Campaigns; Revolutions.

Unit IX:

Country Studies: The United States of America, The United Kingdom.

Unit X:

Country Studies: Switzerland, China.

Readings:

1. Adil Khan, *Politics of Identity: Ethnic Nationalism and the State in Pakistan*. Sage, New Delhi 2005.
2. Alexander Hamilton, John Jay and James Madison, *The Federalist Papers* (edited with Introduction and notes by Max Beloff) New York, Basil Blackwell Inc. 1987.
3. Angelo Panebianco, *Political Parties, Organisation and Power*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 1998.
4. Arend Lijphart, *Thinking About Democracy*, Routledge, London, 2008.
5. Barrie Axford, Gary K. Browning, Richard Huggins and Ben Rosamond (eds.), *Politics: An Introduction*, Routledge, London and New York, 1997.
6. Barrington Moore Jr., *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World*, Penguin 1967.
7. Benedict Anderson, *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*, London, Verso, 1991.
8. Craig Calhoun, *Nationalism*, Open University Press, Buckingham, 1997.
9. Daniel Caramani, *Comparative Politics*, OUP, Oxford, 2008.
10. David Collier, David (ed.), *The New Authoritarianism in Latin America*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1979.
11. David Lane, *The Rise and Fall of State Socialism: Industrial Society and the Socialist State*, Polity Press, 1996.
12. Faulks, Keith, *Political Sociology*, Edinburgh University Press, 1999.
13. Giorgio Agamben, *State of Exception*, (Translated by Kevin Attel), University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 2005.
14. Gerado L. Munck and Richard Snyder, *Passion, Craft and Method in Comparative Politics*, The John Hopkins University Press, 2008.
15. Gerald F. Gaus and Chandran Kukathas (ed.), *Handbook of Political Theory*, Sage, London, 2004.
16. Giovanni Sartori, *Parties and Party System: A Framework for Analysis*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1976.
17. Hamza Alavi and Teodor Shanin eds. *Introduction to the Sociology of 'Developing Societies'*, Macmillan, London and Basingstoke, 1982.
18. Howard J. Wiarda (ed.), *Comparative Politics*, Vol. I-V, Routledge, 2005.
19. Iris Marion Young, *Global Challenges, War, Self Determination and Responsibility for Justice*, Polity, Cambridge, 2007.
20. Jean Blondel, *The Discipline of Politics*, Butterworths, London, 1981.
21. John Harriss, *Depoliticizing Development: The World Bank and Social Capital*, Leftword, Delhi, 2001.
22. Joseph La Palombara and Myron Weiner (eds.), *Political Parties and Political Development*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1966.
23. सी. बी. गेना, *तुलनात्मक राजनीति एवं राजनीतिक संस्थाएं*, विकास पब्लिकेशन्स, नई दिल्ली।
24. Partha Chatterjee, *Nation and its Fragments*, New Delhi, Oxford, 1994.

25. Mattei Dogan and Ali Kazancigili (eds.), *Comparing Nations, Concepts, Strategies, Substance*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1994.
26. Maurice Duverger, *Political Parties: Their Origin and Activities in Modern State*, John Wiley, London, 1954.
27. Michael Burgess, *Comparative Federalism: Theory and Practice*, Routledge, London, 2006.
28. डॉ. प्रभुदत्त शर्मा, *तुलनात्मक राजनीतिक संस्थाएं*, कॉलेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर।
29. O. P. Gauba (ओम प्रकाश गौबा), *तुलनात्मक राजनीति की रूपरेखा*, Mayur Books / National Paperbacks, 2019.
30. Peter Evans, B. Dietrich Rueschmeyer and Theda Skocpol (ed.), *Bringing the State Back In*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1985.
31. Peter Limquenco and Bruce McFarlane, *Neo-Marxist Theories of Development*, London, Croom Helm and St. Martin Press, 1983.
32. Peter Mair, *Party System Change: Approaches and Interpretations*, Clarendon Press, OUP, 1997.
33. Pushpa Singh & Chetna Sharma, *Comparative Government and Politics*, SAGE Publications India Pvt. Ltd., 2019.
34. R.E. Goodin and H. Klingemann eds., *The New Handbook of Political Science*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1996.
35. Ramchandra Guha, *Environmentalism: A Global History*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
36. Ray Keily, *Sociology and Development: The Impasse and Beyond*, UCL Press, London, 1995.
37. तपन बिस्वाल, *तुलनात्मक राजनीति: संस्थाएं और प्रक्रियाएं*, The Orient Blackswan, 2016.
38. Rod Hague and Martin Harrop, *Comparative Government and Politics*, Macmillan, 2007, seventh edition.
39. Ronald H. Chilcote, *Theories of Comparative Politics*, Westview Press, Boulder, 1994.
40. Sarah Joseph, *Political Theory and Power*, Foundation Books, New Delhi 2004 (Second edition).
41. Ronald L. Watts, *Comparing Federal Systems*, 3rd Edition Institute of Intergovernmental Relations, McGill-Queen's University Press, 2008.
42. Stanley Aronowitz and Peter Bratsis eds., *Paradigm Lost: State Theory Reconsidered*, 2004.
43. Stuart Hall and Bram Gieben, eds. *Formations of Modernity*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1982.
44. Subrata Mukherjee & Sushila Ramaswamy, *Theoretical Foundations of Comparative Politics*, The Orient Blackswan, 2017.
45. Sven Steinmo and Kathleen Thelen and Frank Longstreth, *Structuring Politics: Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Analysis*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1992.
46. Theda Skocpol, *States and Social Revolutions: A Comparative Analysis of France, Russia and China*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1979.
47. Tom Mertes (ed.), *A Movement of Movements: Is Another World Really Possible?* Verso, London, 2004.
48. Wolfgang Sachs (ed.), *The Development Dictionary*, Orient Longman, Delhi, 1997.

Semester II
Paper X: Western Political Thought, Part I
5 Credits

Unit I:

Plato, Aristotle

Unit II:

Niccolò Machiavelli, Thomas Hobbes

Unit III:

John Locke, Jean-Jacques Rousseau

Unit IV:

Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel, Mary Wollstonecraft

Unit V:

John Stuart Mill, Karl Marx.

Readings:

1. Allen, J.W., *A History of Political Thought in the Sixteenth Century*, Methuen, London, 1964 (Ch. II Machiavelli).
2. Bakshi, O.P., *Politics and Prejudice: Notes on Aristotle's Political Theory*, University of Delhi, 1975.
3. Barker, E., "Introduction" in E. Barker (ed.), *The Politics of Aristotle*, OUP, Oxford.
4. Barker, E., *Greek Political Theory: Plato and His Predecessors*, Methuen, London, 1947.
5. Barnes, Jonathan, *Articles on Aristotle, Vol. 2, Ethics and Politics*, Duckworth, London, 1977.
6. Berlin, Isaiah, *The Originality of Machiavelli in I. Berlin, Against the Current*, OUP, Oxford, 1981.
7. Brian R. Nelson, *Western Political Thought*, Pearson, Delhi, 2004.
8. Brown, Keith C. (ed.), *Hobbes Studies*, Basil Blackwell, 1965.
9. Cole, G.D.H. (Translator), *The Social Contract and Discourses* by Jean Jacques Rousseau (Author) J.H. Brumfitt (Revised), London, Everyman's Library, 1993.
10. Colletti, Lucio, "Rousseau as Critic of Civil Society" in Lucio Colletti ed. *From Rousseau to Lenin*, OUP, Delhi, 1978.
11. Croix, GEM De Ste, *The Class Struggle in the Ancient Greek World*, Duckworth, London, 1981.
12. Crombie, I.M., *An Examination of Plato's Doctrines*, Vol. I R.K.P., London, 1962.
13. Cross, R.C. & A.B. Woosley, *Plato's Republic*, Macmillan, 1964.
14. Deane, Herbert, A., *The Politics and Social Ideas of St. Augustine*, Columbia University Press, New York, 1963.
15. Dunn, John, Locke, *Past Masters Series*, OUP, Oxford, 1984, Chs. 1 & 2.

16. Dunn, John, *The Political Thought of John Locke*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1969.
17. Dunning, W.A., *A History of Political Theories*, Allahabad (any edition).
18. Ebenstein, William, *Great Political Thinkers*, IBH, Oxford (any edition).
19. Filed, G.C., *The Philosophy of Plato*, London, 1969.
20. सिंह, ए.पी., *पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिन्तन (प्लेटो से मार्क्स)*, अंशिका पब्लिशिंग हाउस, नई दिल्ली, 2020।
21. Gilby, Thomas, B., *The Political Thought of Thomas Aquinas*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1958.
22. Grimsley, Ronald, *The Philosophy of Rousseau*, OUP, London, 1973.
23. Hall, J.C., *Rousseau, Introduction to His Political Philosophy*, Macmillan, 1971.
24. Levinson, R.B., *In Defence of Plato*, Harvard University Press, Harvard, 1953.
25. Macpherson, C.B., "Introduction" in C.B. Macpherson (ed.), *Leviathan of Hobbes*, Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1968.
26. Macpherson, C.B., *Political Theory of Possessive Individualism, Hobbes to Locke*, OUP, London, 1962.
27. Masters, Roger D., *The Political Philosophy of Rousseau*, Princeton, 1968.
28. डॉ. प्रभुदत्त शर्मा, *पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास*, कॉलिज बुक डिपो, जयपुर।
29. Muglan, R., *Aristotle's Political Theory*, Clarendon, Oxford, 1977.
30. Newman, N.L., *The Political Thought of Aristotle*, 4 Vols., Clarendon, Oxford, 1887-1902.
31. Pocock, J., *The Machiavellian Moment*, Princeton, 1975.
32. Popper, Karl, *The Open Society and Its Enemies*, Vol. I: The Spell of Plato, R.K.P., London, 1945.
33. Raphael, D.D., *Hobbes: Morals and Politics*, George Allen & Unwin, London, 1977.
34. Russell, Bertand, *History of Western Philosophy*, Simon and Schuster, New York (any edition).
35. Sabine, G.H., *A History of Political Theory*, Oxford and IBH, Bombay (any edition).
36. Shefali Jha, *Western Political Thought: From the Ancient Greeks to Modern Times*, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2018.
37. Skinner, Q., *Machiavelli, Past Masters Series*, OUP, Oxford, 1981.
38. Skinnners, Q., *Foundations of Modern Political Thought, Vol. 1: The Renaissance*,
39. Strauss, Leo and Joseph Cropsey, *History of Political Philosophy*, Rand McNally, 1968.
40. Subrata Mukherjee & Sushila Ramaswamy, *A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx*, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Ltd., 2nd Edition, 2011.

Semester II
Paper XI: Research Project I
4 Credits

Continued from Semester I, Paper VI. At the end of Semester II, the student shall submit the combined report/dissertation of the research done in Semester I and Semester II. It shall be evaluated at the end of Semester II.

Semester III
Paper XII: International Relations, Part II
5 Credits

Unit I:

The State and Foreign Policy in a Global Age: State and Statehood in Flux, National Government to Multi-Level Governance, Foreign Policy.

The Nation in a Global Age: Nationalism and International Politics, Nations in a Global World, Nationalism Revived.

Unit II:

United Nations: Aims, Objectives, Structure, and Evaluation of the Working of UN; Peace and Development perspectives; Humanitarian Intervention. International Law; International Criminal Court.

Unit III:

International Political Economy: The Evolution of the International Economy: Ideas and Institutions, How the Globalized Economy Work Today, Economic Challenges in the Twenty-First Century.

Unit IV:

Post-Cold War Global Order: End of Cold War Bipolarity, the “New World Order” and its Fate.

U.S. Hegemony and Global Order: Rise to Hegemony, The “War on Terror” and Beyond, Benevolent or Malign Hegemony?

A Multipolar Global Order: Rise of Multipolarity, Multipolar Order or Disorder?

Unit V:

Globalisation; Global Governance and the Bretton Woods system.

North-South Dialogue, WTO, G-8, G-20, G-77, BRICS, Quadrilateral Security Dialogue, OPEC.

Unit VI:

Regional Organisations: European Union, African Union, Shanghai Cooperation Organisation, ASEAN.

Contemporary Issues: International Terrorism, Climate Change and Environmental Concerns, Human Rights, Migration and Refugees, Poverty and Development, Role of Religion and Culture, Rise of Identity Politics.

Readings:

In addition to the reading list for Paper VIII, the following books are also suggested:

1. A. Vanaik, “The Ethics and Efficacy of Political Terrorism”, in E. Hershberg & K.W. Moore (eds.), *Critical Views of September 11*, Social Science Research Council, New York, 2002.
2. Art Robert and Robert Jervis, 2018, *International Politics: Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues*, New-York, Pearson. (9th Edition).
3. B. Hoekman, M. and Kosteci, M. M., (2008), *The Political Economy of the World Trading*

- System* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
4. Barry, Buzan, Ole Waever and Jaap de Wilde, (eds.), *Security: A New Framework for Analysis*, Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1998.
 5. C. Roe Goddard, Patric Cronin and Kishore C. Dash, eds., *International Political Economy: State-Market Relations in a Changing Global Order* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2003).
 6. Clive Ponting, *The Pimlico History of the Twentieth Century*, Pimlico Press, London, 1998.
 7. D Kapur, J Lewis & R Webb, *The World Bank: Its First Half Century*, Vol 1 and 2, Brookings (1997).
 8. D. Held & A. McGrew (eds.), *The Global Transformations Reader: An Introduction to the Globalization Debate*, Polity Press, 2000.
 9. David McGrew & Anthony Held (eds.) Second Edition (2003), *The Global Transformations Reader* (Cambridge: Polity Press).
 10. David N. Balaam and Michael Veseth, *Introduction to International Political Economy* (New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 2001).
 11. De Mesquita Bruce Bueno, 2016, *Principles of International Politics*, Washington DC, CQ Press.
 12. Diana Tussie, *The Less Developed Countries and the World Trading System: A Challenge to the GATT*, St Martin's Press (1987).
 13. Dipankar Dey (ed.), *Sustainable Development: Perspectives and Initiatives*, CFAI University Press, Hyderabad, 2007.
 14. Fred Halliday, *The World at 2000: Perils and Promises*, Palgrave Publishers, New York, 2001.
 15. George Crane and Abba Amawi, *The Theoretical Evolution of International Political Economy* (Oxford: OUP, 1997).
 16. Goldstein Joshua S. and Jon C. Pevehouse, 2018, *International Relations*, New Delhi, Pearson. (8th Edition).
 17. Henrik Secher Marcussen and Jens Erik Torp, *The Internationalization of Capital: The Prospects for the Third World*, London: Zed Books, (1982).
 18. John Ravanhill, Second Edition (2008), *Global Political Economy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
 19. Kegley Jr Charles W. and Shannon L Blanton, 2019, *World Politics: Trend and Transformation*, Belmont, Thomson-Wadsworth.
 20. Keith Krause and Michael C. Williams, eds., *Critical Security Studies: Concepts and Cases* (London: UCL Press, 1997).
 21. Klaus Knorr, *Power and Wealth: The Political Economy of International Order*, London: Macmillan, 1973.
 22. Mary Kaldor, (2003), *Global Civil Society* (Cambridge: Polity Press).
 23. Miles Kahler (Ed), *Capital Flows and Financial Crises*, Cornell University Press (1998).
 24. Miles Kahler (Ed.), *The Politics of International Debt*, Cornell University Press (1986).
 25. Navnita Chadha Behera, (ed.), *State, People and Security: The South Asian Context*, New Delhi: Har-Anand, 2002.
 26. Nye Jr. Joseph, 2007, *Power in the Global Information Age*, London, Routledge.

27. Nye. Jr. Joseph S. 2018, *Understanding International Conflicts: An Introduction to Theory and History*. New York. Pearson Longman, 7th edition.
28. P. Gowan & P. Anderson(eds.), *The Question of Europe*, Verso, London, 1997.
29. S. Hall, D. Held, T. McGrew (eds.), *Modernity and its Futures*, Polity Press, UK, 1996.
30. P. Hirst, *War and Power in the 21st Century*, Polity Press, Cambridge, UK, 2001.
31. P.S., Chasek, Downie, D.L., and Brown, J.W., Fourth Edition (2006), *Global Environmental Politics* (Boulder: West view Press).
32. Peter Dicken, Fifth Edition (2007), *Global Shift* (London: Sage).
33. Ray James Lee and Juliet Kaarbo, 2018, *Global Politics on the World Stage*, Boston, McGraw Hill.
34. RBJ Walker, ed., *Culture, Ideology and World Order*, Boulder: Westview Press, 1984.
35. Richard Falk et.al., *Reframing the International: Law, Culture and Politics*, New York: Routledge, 2002.
36. Richard Stubbs and Underhill, Geoffrey R. D, Third Edition, *Political Economy and the Changing Global Order* (Ontario: Oxford University Press).
37. Robert Gilpin, *The Political Economy of International Relations* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1987).
38. Robert L Rothstein, *The Weak in the World of the Strong: The Developing Countries in the International System*, Columbia University Press (1977).
39. Robert O'Brian and Williams, Marc, Second Edition (2007), *Global Political Economy* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).
40. Samir Amin, *Delinking: Towards a Polycentric World* (London: Zed Books, 1990).
41. Shahrbanou Tadjbakhsh and Anuradha Chenoy, *Human Security*, Routledge Publishers, Delhi, 2008.
42. Simon Bromley, William Brown and Suma Athreya, (eds.), *Ordering the International: History, Change and Transformation*, Pluto Press with The Open University, London, 2004.
43. Stephan Haggard, *Developing Nations and the Politics of Global Integration*, Brookings (1995).
44. Stephen Krasner, *Structural Conflict: The Third World Against Global Liberalism* (University of California press, 1985).
45. Steven Lukes, *Power: A Radical Review*, London: The Macmillan Press, 1982.
46. Stuart Croft and Terry Terriff, (eds.), *Critical Reflections on Security and Change*, London: Frank Cass, 2000.
47. The Independent Commission on International Development Issues, *North-South: A Programme for Survival* (London: Pan Books, 1980).
48. Tyrone Ferguson, *The Third World and Decision Making in the International Monetary Fund: The Quest for Full and Effective Participation*, Pinter (1988).
49. Vinod K Aggarwal, *Debt Games: Strategic Interaction in International Debt Rescheduling*, Cambridge University Press (1996).
50. Yosef Lapid and Friedrich Kratochwil, eds., *The Return of Culture and Identity in IR Theory*, (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1997).

Semester III
Paper XIII: Foreign Policy of India
5 Credits

Unit I:

Perspectives on India's Foreign Policy: India's Identity as a postcolonial rising power and as an emerging political economy.

Evolution of Indian Foreign Policy.

Continuity and Change: From Idealism to Strategic Realism.

Unit II:

Principles and Determinants of India's Foreign Policy.

Institutions and Actors in the Making of Indian Foreign Policy: The Parliament, The Officialdom, The Private Sector, The Media, Think-Tanks and Universities, Diaspora, Public Opinion, The Economic Imperatives.

Unit III:

Non-Aligned Movement: historical background and relevance of Non-Aligned Movement; India's Nuclear Policy.

Unit IV:

India's relations with the United States of America.

Unit V:

India's relations with the USSR/Russia.

Unit VI:

India's relations with the People's Republic of China.

Unit VII:

India's relations with Pakistan.

Unit VIII:

India's Engagement with multipolar world: India's relations with European Union, BRICS, ASEAN, Shanghai Cooperation Organisation, African Union, Southern African Development Community, Gulf Cooperation Council.

Unit IX:

India's relations with Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Maldives, Nepal, and Sri Lanka.

Gujral doctrine, Look East/Act East, Look West policies.

Unit X:

India's Negotiation Strategies in International Regimes: The United Nations, World Trade Organisation, International Monetary Fund, Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.

Contemporary Challenges: maritime security, energy security, environmental security, migrants and refugees, water resources, international terrorism, cyber security.

Readings:

1. Ahmed, Imtiaz., *State and Foreign Policy: India's Role in South Asia*, Delhi, Vikas Publishing House Ltd, 1993.
2. Bandyopadhyaya, Jayanta, *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*. New Delhi, Allied, 1970.
3. Bradnock, Robert. *India's Foreign Policy Since 1971*. London, Royal Institute for International Affairs, 1990.
4. Brands, H.W. *India and the United States: The Cold Peace*. Boston, Twayne Publishers, 1990.
5. C Rajamohan, *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy* (New Delhi: Penguin, 2005).
6. Choudhury, G.W. *India, Pakistan, Bangladesh and the Major Powers*. New York., The Free Press, 1975.
7. Cohen, Stephen P., and Richard L. Park. *India: Emergent Power?* New York: Crane, Russak and Company, 1978.
8. Damodaran, AX and Rajpai. U.S. (eds.), *Indian Foreign Policy: The Indira Gandhi Years*, New Delhi, Radiant, 1990.
9. Ganguly, Sivaji, *U. S. Policy Toward South Asia*, Boulder, Westview,1990. Ganguly, Sumit. *The Origins of War in South Asia*, Boulder, Westview, 1986.
10. Gordon Sandy and Henningham. Srephert (eds.) *India Looks East: An Emerging Power and Its Asia-Pacific Neighbours*. The Australian National University. Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1995.
11. Gould, Harold A. and Ganguly, Sumit, (eds.), *The Hope and the Reality: U.S-Indian Relations from Roosevelt to Bush*. Boulder. Westview, 1992.
12. Harrison, Selig S. and Subrahmanyam, K. (eds.), *Superpower Rivalry in the Indian Ocean: Indian and American Perspectives*. New York, Oxford University Press, 1989.
13. Heimsath, Charles H., and Surjit Mansing. *A Diplomatic History of Modern India*. New Delhi, Allied, 1971.
14. Hoffmann, Steven A. *India and the China Crisis*. Berkeley, University of California Press, 1990.
15. Kanti Bajpai, "Indian Conception of Order/Justice in International Relations: Nehruvian, Gandhian, Hindutva and Neo-Liberal", in *Political Ideas in Modern India*, edited by V.R. Mehta and Thomas Pantham, New Delhi, Sage, 2006, pp. 367-390.
16. Kapur, Ashok and Wilsen, A. J., *Foreign Policy of India and her Neighbors*. Houndmills, Macmillan Press, 1996.
17. Kapur, Ashok, *Pokhran and Beyond: India's Nuclear Behavior*. New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
18. Kapur, Ashok. *Pakistan in Crisis*. London, Routledge, 1991.
19. Kheli, Shirim and Tahir R., *India, Pakistan and the United States: Breaking with the Past*. New York, Council on Foreign: Relations Press, 1997.
20. Limaye, Satu P. *U.S-Indian Relations: The Pursuit of Accommodation*. Boulder, Westview, 1993.
21. Mathur, D. and Kamath, P.M. *Conduct of India Foreign Policy*. Delhi, South Asian Publishers. 1996.

22. Merrill, Dennis and et al., *The United States and India's Economic Development, 1947-1961*, Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press, 1990.
23. Mody, Nawaz B and Mehrish B.N. (eds.), *India's Role in the United Nations*, Allied Publishers Ltd. 1995.
24. Muni, S.D., *Understanding South Asia: Essays in the Memory of Late Prof. Urmila Phadnis*, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 1994.
25. Nanda, B.R. (ed.), *India's Foreign Policy in the Nehru Years*. New Delhi, Vikas, 1976.
26. Phadnis, Urmila and Ganguly Rajat, *Ethnicity and National Building in South Asia*. New Delhi, Sage. 1989.
27. Punjabi, Riyaz and A.K., Pasha (eds.), *India and the Islamic World*, Delhi Radiant Publishers, 1998.
28. Rose, Leo E. and Sisson, Richard. *War and Secession: Pakistan, India and the Creation of Bangladesh*. Berkeley, University of California Press, 1990.
29. Singh, A.P., *Changing Pattern of India's Foreign Policy: A Contemporary Analysis*, Mount Hill Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2015.
30. पुष्पेश पंत, *भारत की विदेश नीति*, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2010.

Semester III

Paper XIV: Students can select any one of the following two optional papers:

Optional A: Public Administration

5 Credits

Unit I:

Introduction: Meaning, scope and significance of Public Administration; Wilson's vision of Public Administration; Evolution of the discipline and its present status; New Public Administration; Public Choice approach; Challenges of liberalization, Privatization, Globalization; Good Governance: concept and application; New Public Management.

Unit II:

Administrative Thought: Scientific Management and Scientific Management movement; Classical Theory; Weber's bureaucratic model - its critique and post-Weberian Developments; Dynamic Administration (Mary Parker Follett); Human Relations School (Elton Mayo and others); Functions of the Executive (C.I. Barnard); Simon's decision-making theory; Participative Management (R. Likert, C. Argyris, D. McGregor).

Unit III:

Administrative Behaviour: Process and techniques of decision-making; Communication; Morale; Motivation Theories - content, process and contemporary; Theories of Leadership: Traditional and Modern.

Organizations: Theories - systems, contingency; Structure and forms: Ministries and Departments, Corporations, Companies, Boards and Commissions; Ad hoc and advisory bodies; Headquarters and Field relationships; Regulatory Authorities; Public-Private Partnerships.

Unit IV:

Accountability and Control: Concepts of accountability and control; Legislative, Executive and Judicial control over administration; Citizen and Administration; Role of media, interest groups, voluntary organizations; Civil society; Citizen's Charters; Right to Information; Social audit.

Unit V:

Administrative Law: Meaning, scope and significance; Dicey on Administrative law; Delegated legislation; Administrative Tribunals.

Unit VI:

Comparative Public Administration: Historical and sociological factors affecting administrative systems; Administration and politics in different countries; status of Comparative Public Administration; Ecology and administration; Riggsian models and their critique.

Unit VII:

Development Dynamics: Concept of development; Changing profile of development administration; 'Antidevelopment thesis'; Bureaucracy and development; Strong state versus the market debate; Impact of liberalization on administration in developing countries; Women and development - the self-help group movement.

Unit VIII:

Personnel Administration: Importance of human resource development; Recruitment, training, career advancement, position classification, discipline, performance appraisal, promotion, pay and service conditions; employer-employee relations, grievance redressal mechanism; Code of conduct; Administrative ethics.

Unit IX:

Public Policy: Models of policy-making and their critique; Processes of conceptualization, planning, implementation, monitoring, evaluation and review and their limitations; State theories and public policy formulation.

Unit X:

Techniques of Administrative Improvement: Organization and methods, Work study and work management; e-governance and information technology; Management aid tools like network analysis, MIS, PERT, CPM.

Financial Administration: Monetary and fiscal policies; Public borrowings and public debt; Budgets - types and forms; Budgetary process; Financial accountability; Accounts and audit.

Readings:

1. Basu Rumki, 2012, *Public Administration: Concepts and Theories*, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers.
2. Bhattacharya Mohit, 2008, *New Horizons of Public Administration*, New Delhi, Jawahar Publishers, 5th Edition.
3. Chakrabarty Bidyut and Mohit Bhattacharya (eds.), 2005, *Public Administration: A Reader*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
4. Chakrabarty Bidyut and Mohit Bhattacharya (eds.), 2008, *The Governance Discourse: A Reader*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
5. Chakrabarty Bidyut and Prakash Chand, 2012, *Public Administration in a Globalizing World: Theories and Practices*, New Delhi, Sage
6. Chakrabarty Bidyut, 2007, *Reinventing Public Administration: The India Experience*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan.
7. Denhardt Robert B. and Janet V. Denhardt, 2010, *Public Administration*, New Delhi, Cengage Learning, (Rawat), Indian Edition.
8. Dhameja Alka (ed.), 2003, *Contemporary Debates in Public Administration*, New Delhi, Prentice-Hall India.
9. Goel S.L., 2003, *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep Publishers.
10. Maheshwari S.R., 2003, *Administrative Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi, Macmillan.
11. Medury Uma, 2010, *Public Administration in the Globalization Era*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan.
12. Nicholas Henry, 2004, *Public Administration and Public Affairs*, New Delhi, Prentice- Hall India, 8th Edition.
13. Shafritz Jay M. (ed.), 2007, *Defining Public Administration*, Jaipur, Rawat Publications, Indian Reprint.

14. Shafritz Jay M. and Albert C. Hyde (ed.), 1987, *Classics of Public Administration*, Chicago, Illinois, The Dorsey Press.
15. एम. लक्ष्मीकांत, *लोक प्रशासन*, McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi.
16. डॉ. प्रभुदत्त शर्मा एवं डॉ. हरिशचन्द्र शर्मा, *लोक प्रशासन: सिद्धान्त एवं व्यवहार*, कॉलेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर, 2016.
17. डॉ. बी. एल. फड़िया एवं डॉ. कुलदीप फड़िया, *लोक प्रशासन: प्रशासनिक सिद्धान्त*, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन्स, आगरा, 2018.

Semester III

Paper XIV:

Optional B: Institutions, Development and Poverty

5 Credits

Unit I: Introduction to Institutions

- a. Understanding Institutions and interplay of macro and micro levels.
- b. How the political impacts institutions?
- c. Introduction to institutions and economic development.
- d. Administrative institutions of the Indian state.
- e. Different approaches to study institutions.

Unit II: Institutions, Development and Political Power

- a. Extent to which political institutions constrain or facilitate effective and pro-poor policies.
- b. Extent to which political institutions can be “engineered”.
- c. The “autonomy” and “power” of institutions once they are created (e.g., reservations or decentralization) and understanding the political that they unleash.

Unit III: The Policy Process: Decision Making and Implementation

- a. Understanding how policy is made and the politics of policy making.
- b. Different ways in which politics shapes the implementation process.

Unit IV: Understanding Poverty and the Politics of Poverty Alleviation

- a. Poverty alleviation as a primary focus of national and international politics.
- b. The debate on the poverty line.
- c. Changing emphasis on poverty reduction strategies.
- d. People, participation, empowerment and democratization for poverty alleviation.

Unit V: Bureaucrats, Technocrats and Policy Change

- a. Bureaucratic power over policy choices. The choice of implementable policies.
- b. The role of a technocrat in shaping policy process.
- c. Limiting bureaucratic and technocratic power.

Unit VI: Economic and Political Agency for Policy Change

- a. Understanding how domestic economic and political actors influences policy choices.
- b. Success and constraints on their power to determine policy choices.

Unit VII: International Influences on Policy Change

- a. **The role of international economic actors in determining policy choices in developing countries.**
- b. **Nature of policy choices they advocate.**
- c. **Conditions under which they are more influential and conditions when their influence is reduced.**

Unit VIII: New Technologies and Innovations for Policy Change

- a. **New technologies of administration for social change – ranging from focusing of capacities and capabilities for human development.**
- b. **Creating mechanism for greater accountability.**
- c. **Focused allocation of public resources linked to outputs and outcomes.**
- d. **Decentralization and creating more opportunities for participatory governance.**
- e. **Mechanisms of collective financial and marketing initiatives.**
- f. **Mainstreaming gender in public policy.**

Readings:

1. Akhil Gupta, *Bureaucracy, Structural Violence and Poverty in India*, Durham: Duke University Press, 2012.
2. Anne Krueger & Robert Bates eds., *Political and Economic Interactions in Economic Policy Reform*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1993.
3. Anne Krueger ed., *Economic Policy Reform and the Indian Economy*, Oxford University Press, 2002.
4. Ashutosh Varshney, *Democracy, Development, and the Countryside: Urban-Rural Struggles in India*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
5. Barbara Stallings, “International Influence on Economic Policy: Debt, Stabilization and Structural Reform”, in Stephan Haggard and Robert Kaufman eds., *The Politics of Economic Adjustment*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, pp. 41-88, 1992.
6. Bashevkin, “Interest Groups and Social Movements”, in Lawrence LeDue, Richard Nieme & Pippa Noris eds., *Comparing Democracies: Elections and Voting in Global Perspective*, Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications, 1996.
7. Chatterjee, Partha ed., *State and Politics in India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1999.
8. Christopher Clague ed., *Institutions and Economic Development*, Baltimore & London: John Hopkins University Press, 1997.
9. Christopher Udry, “Gender, Agricultural Productivity and the Theory of the Household”, *Journal of Political Economy* 104, pp. 1010-1046, 1996.
10. Dani Rodrik, “Institutions for High-Quality Growth: What They Are and How to Acquire Them”, *Studies in Comparative International Development* 35(3), 2000.
11. Deborah Brautigam, *Aid Dependence and Governance*, 2000: Almqvist & Wiksell International, 2000.

12. Deepa Narayan et.al., *Voices of the Poor: Crying out for Change*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 133-150, 2000.
13. Diamond Schedler & Plattner eds., *The Self Restraining State: Power and Accountability in New Democracies*, 1998.
14. Douglass C. North, *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
15. Graham Allison, *Essence of Decision: Explaining the Cuban Missile Crisis*, Little Boston Brown, pp. 294-313, 323-324, 1999.
16. James Malloy, "Policy Analysis, Public Policy and Regime Structure in Latin America", *Governance: An International Journal of Public Policy and Administration*, 2 (3), pp. 315-338, 1989.
17. James Manor, *The Political Economy of Democratic Decentralization*, Washington: World Bank, 1999.
18. James P. Pinkerton, Bureaucrat, in *What Comes Next: The End of Big Government and the New Paradigm Ahead*, New York: Hyperion, pp. 51-67, 1995.
19. James Scott, "Everyday Forms of Resistance", in Forrest D. Colburn ed., *Everyday Forms of Peasant Resistance*, Armonk, New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1989.
20. James Scott, *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition have Failed*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1998.
21. Jean Dreze & Amartya Sen, *India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1999.
22. Jonathan Lynn & Antony Jay eds., *The Complete Yes Minister: The Diaries of a Cabinet Minister*, Harper and Row, New York, pp. 5-29, 55-77, 1981.
23. Joseph Stiglitz, "The New Development Economics", in G.M. Meier & J.E. Rauch, *Leading Issues in Economic Development*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 352-355, 1970.
24. Kaivan Munshi & Mark R. Rosenzweig, *Traditional Institutions Meet the Modern World: Caste, Gender and Schooling Choice in a Globalizing Economy*, BREAD Working Paper, No. 038, July, 2003.
25. Lloyd I. Rudolph & Susanne H. Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi: The Political Economy of the Indian State*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987.
26. Margaret Keek & Kathryn Sikkink, *Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics* (Chapters 1 and 16), Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, pp. 1-38, 199-217, 1998.
27. Mark Eric Williams, "Market Reforms, Technocrats and Institutional Innovation", *World Development* 30 (3), pp. 395-412, 2002.
28. Merilee Grindle & John Thomas, *Public Choices and Policy Change: The Political Economy of Reforms in Developing Countries*, Baltimore, MD: John Hopkins University Press, 1991.
29. Merilee Grindle, *Bureaucrats, Politicians and Peasants in Mexico: A Case Study in Public Policy*, University of California Press, Berkeley, pp. 41-110, 1977.
30. Peter P. Houtzager, Coalition Building from Below, in Peter Houtzager and Moore eds., *Changing Paths: International Development and the New Politics of Inclusion*, Oxford University Press, pp. 88-118, 2002.
31. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1995.
32. Satyajit Singh, "Decentralizing Water Services in India: The Politics of Institutional

- Reforms”, *Asian Survey* 54(4), University of California Press, July-August, 2014.
33. Satyajit Singh, “Diverse Property Rights, Institutions and Decentralisation: Forest Management by Village Councils in Uttarakhand”, *Policy and Society* 31(1). 2013.
 34. Satyajit Singh, “State, Planning & Politics of Irrigation Development: A Critique of Large Dams in India”, in Rajeev Bharghava and Achin Vanaik eds., *Politics in Contemporary India*, Hyderabad: Orient Longman, 2010.
 35. Stuart Corbridge & John Harris, *Reinventing India: Liberalization, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
 36. Stuart Corbridge et.al., *Seeing the State: Governance and Governmentality in India, Contemporary South Asia*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Semester III

Paper XV: Students can select any one of the following two optional papers:

Optional A: Indian Administration

5 Credits

Unit I: Evolution of Indian Administration

Kautilya's Arthashastra; Mughal administration; Legacy of British rule in politics and administration - Indianization of public services, revenue administration, district administration, local self-government.

Unit II: Philosophical and Constitutional framework of government

Salient features and value premises; Constitutionalism; Political culture; Bureaucracy and democracy; Bureaucracy and development.

Public Sector Undertakings:

Public sector in modern India; Forms of Public Sector Undertakings; Problems of autonomy, accountability and control; Impact of liberalization and privatization.

Unit III: Union Government and Administration

Executive, Parliament, Judiciary - structure, functions, work processes; Recent trends; Intragovernmental relations; Cabinet Secretariat; Prime Minister's Office; Central Secretariat; Ministries and Departments; Boards; Commissions; Attached offices; Field organizations.

Unit IV: Plans and Priorities

Machinery of planning; Role, composition and functions of the Planning Commission and the National Development Council; 'Indicative' planning; Process of plan formulation at Union and State levels; Constitutional Amendments (1992) and decentralized planning for economic development and social justice. NITI Aayog.

Unit V: State Government and Administration:

Union-State administrative, legislative and financial relations; Role of the Finance Commission; Governor; Chief Minister; Council of Ministers; Chief Secretary; State Secretariat; Directorates.

Unit VI: District Administration since Independence

Changing role of the Collector; Union-state-local relations; Imperatives of development management and law and order administration; District administration and democratic decentralization.

Civil Services:

Constitutional position; Structure, recruitment, training and capacity-building; Good governance initiatives; Code of conduct and discipline; Staff associations; Political rights; Grievance redressal mechanism; Civil service neutrality; Civil service activism.

Unit VII: Financial Management

Budget as a political instrument; Parliamentary control of public expenditure; Role of finance ministry in monetary and fiscal area; Accounting techniques; Audit; Role of Controller General of Accounts and Comptroller and Auditor General of India.

Administrative Reforms since Independence:

Major concerns; Important Committees and Commissions; Reforms in financial management and human resource development; Problems of implementation.

Unit VIII: Rural Development

Institutions and agencies since independence; Rural development programmes: foci and strategies; Decentralization and Panchayati Raj; 73rd Constitutional amendment.

Unit IX: Urban Local Government

Municipal governance: main features, structures, finance and problem areas; 74th Constitutional Amendment; Global-local debate; New localism; Development dynamics, politics and administration with special reference to city management.

Unit X: Law and Order Administration

British legacy; National Police Commission; Investigative agencies; Role of central and state agencies including paramilitary forces in maintenance of law and order and countering insurgency and terrorism; Criminalisation of politics and administration; Police-public relations; Reforms in Police.

Significant issues in Indian Administration:

Values in public service; Regulatory Commissions; National Human Rights Commission; Problems of administration in coalition regimes; Citizen-administration interface; Corruption and administration; Disaster management.

Readings:

1. Amreshwar Avasthi, *Central Administration*, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1980.
2. Avasthi and Avasthi, *Indian Administration*, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, 2020.
3. B.N. Puri, *History of Indian Administration*, Vols. I, II, III, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, 2003.
4. Bhagwan Vishnoo & Bhushan Vidya, *Indian Administration*, S. Chand, 2011.
5. Bidyut Chakrabarty and Prakash Chand, *Indian Administration: Evolution and Practice*, Sage Publications India Private Limited, 2016.
6. H. K. Sharma, *Institutional and Public Administration*, Mahaveer & Son, 2008.
7. Mohit Bhattacharya, *Indian Administration*, The World Press Private limited.
8. P. R. Dubhashi, *Administrative Reforms*, BR Publishing Corporation, 1986.
9. Rumki Basu, *Indian Administration Structure, Performance and Reform*, Adroit Publishers, 2019.
10. S. L. Goel, *Public Personnel Administration: Theory and Practice*, Deep & Deep Publications, 2002.
11. S.R. Maheswari, *Indian Administration*, Orient BlackSwan, 2001.
12. Shriram Maheshwari, *Administrative Reforms in India*, South Asia Books, 1981.
13. डॉ. अमरेश्वर अवस्थी एवं डॉ. आनन्द प्रकाश अवस्थी, *भारतीय प्रशासन*, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्रवाल पब्लिकेशन, आगरा, 2006।

Semester III

Paper XV:

Optional B: Parties, Elections and Political Processes in India

5 Credits

Unit I: Typology of Political Parties in India

- A. Historical**
- B. Sociological**
- C. Political**
- D. Economic**

Unit II: Party System in India

- A. Single Party to Dominant and Multi-Party System**
- B. Regional and State Parties**
- C. Coalition Politics; Party Alliances and Government Formation**
- D. Federalism, Regionalism and Political Parties**

Unit III: The Changing Profile of National Political Parties

- A. Ideology**
- B. Leadership**
- C. Social Base**
- D. Support Structure**
- E. Electoral Performance**

Unit IV: Regional and State Parties

- A. Origin and Development**
- B. Social Base and Leadership Patterns**
- C. Regionalism**
- D. Electoral Performance**

Unit V: Elections in India

- A. Determinants of Voting Behaviour: Caste, Community, Class, Gender and Region**
- B. Money Power, Violence and the Electoral Process**
- C. Electoral Reforms, Funding of Elections**

Unit VI: Non-Party Movements, NGOs and their Impact on Political Parties

- A. Trade Union and Peasant Movements**
- B. Dalits, Tribals and Unorganised Labour**
- C. Religious and Linguistic Minorities**
- D. Women and Environment Movements**

E. Role of Pressure Groups and Lobbies

Political Parties and Representation of People's Interests: An Evaluation.

Readings:

1. Adeney Katharine and Lawrence Saez, *Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism*, Routledge, 2005.
2. Chandra Kanchan, *Why Ethnic Parties Succeed?: Patronages and Ethnic Head Counts in India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
3. DeSouza Peter Ronald and E. Sridharan, *India's Political Parties*, Sage, New Delhi, 2006.
4. Hasan, Zoya (ed.). *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001.
5. Kohli, Atul, "Centralization and Powerlessness: India's Democracy in a Comprehensive Perspective", in Joe Midgal, Atul Kohli & Vivienne Shue, (eds.), *State Power and Social Forces*, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
6. Kothari. Rajni, "The Congress System Revisited: A Decennial Review", *Asian Survey*, Vol. XIV: 12, Dec, 1974.
7. Morris-Jones, W.H., *Politics Mainly Indian*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1979.
8. Pai, Sudha, *State Politics, New Dimension: Party System Liberalization and Politics of Identity*, New Delhi, Shipra, 2000.
9. Roy, Ramashray and Paul Wallace, (eds.), *Indian Politics and the 1998 Election: Regionalism, Hindutva and State Politics*, New Delhi, Sage, 1999.
10. Sartori, G., *Parties and Party Systems: A framework for Analysis*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1976.
11. Singh M.P. and Rekha Saxena, *India at the Polls: Parliamentary Elections in a Federal Phase*, Oriend Longman, Delhi, 2003.

Semester III

Paper XVI: Research Project II

4 Credits

Research Project may be related to the subject of study or it may be interdisciplinary or multidisciplinary. Field work may also be a part of the Research Project. It shall be done under the supervision of a teacher. It shall be continued in Semester IV as Paper XXI. At the end of Semester IV, the student shall submit the combined report/dissertation of the research done in Semester III and Semester IV. It shall be evaluated at the end of Semester IV.

Semester IV

Paper XVII: Students can select any one of the following two optional papers:

Optional A: Western Political Thought, Part II

5 Credits

Unit I: Antonio Gramsci

Unit II: Hannah Arendt

Unit III: Frantz Fanon

Unit IV: John Rawls

Unit V: Robert Nozick, Michel Foucault.

Readings:

1. Adams Ian and R. W. Dyson, 2008, *Fifty Great Political Thinkers*, London, Routledge.
2. Ball Terence and Richard Bellamy (eds.), 2003, *The Cambridge History of Twentieth Century Political Thought*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
3. Benewick Robert and Philip Green (eds.), 1998, *The Routledge Dictionary of Twentieth-Century Political Thinkers*, London, Routledge.
4. Boucher David and Paul Kelly, 2009, *Political Thinkers*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
5. Finlayson Alan, 2003, *Contemporary Political Thought*, Edinburgh, Edinburgh University Press.
6. Hobsbawm Eric, 1994, *The Age of Extremes: A History of the World, 1914–1991*, New York, Pantheon.
7. Kohn Margaret and Keally McBride, 2011, *Political Theories of Decolonization*, Oxford and Oxford University Press.
8. Kolakowski Leszek, 1978, *Main Currents of Marxism*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
9. Kulkarni Mangesh (ed.), 2011, *Interdisciplinary Perspectives in Political Theory*, New Delhi/Thousand Oaks, Sage.
10. McLellan David, 2007, *Marxism after Marx*, London, Macmillan.
11. Parekh Bhikhu, 1982, *Contemporary Political Thinkers*, Oxford, M. Robertson.
12. Zuckert Catherine (ed.), 2011, *Political Philosophy in the Twentieth Century*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Semester IV

Paper XVII:

Optional B: Theory and Practice of Democracy

5 Credits

Unit I: The Idea of Democracy

- (i) The historical evolution of the idea
- (ii) Ancient and modern variants
- (iii) Democracy: plural traditions

Unit II: Democracy and Political Community

- (i) Boundaries of Political Community: nationalism and nation-state
- (ii) Membership in political community: who belongs?
- (iii) Citizenship and rights: common vs. differentiated
- (iv) Democratic education and the idea of civic virtues

Unit III: Democracy and Representation

- (i) Majority Rule and Majoritarian systems
- (ii) Political Equality and Proportional Representation
- (iii) The idea of group representation
- (iv) Democratic recognition of marginalized groups

Unit IV: Democracy and Liberal Constitutionalism

- (i) Foundations of modern democracy
- (ii) Rights as trumps
- (iii) Institutions of power-sharing: federalism; consociationalism
- (iv) Challenges of plural societies

Unit V: Contemporary Democratic Politics: Issues

- (i) Development vs. Growth
- (ii) Democratic Transition and Consolidation.

Readings:

1. Amy Gutmann, *Democratic Education*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1987.
2. Anne Phillips, *The Politics of Presence*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995.
3. Anthony Arblaster, *Democracy*, 2nd Edition, Milton Keynes, Open University Press, 1994.
4. Benjamin R. Barber, *Strong Democracy: Participatory Politics for a New Age*, California: University of California Press, 1984.
5. C. B Macpherson, *The Life and Times of Liberal Democracy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1977.
6. Carole Pateman, *Participation and Democratic Theory*, Cambridge: Cambridge

- University Press, 1970.
7. Charles Tilly, *Democracy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
 8. David Held, *Models of Democracy*, 2nd Edition, USA: Stanford University Press, 1996.
 9. Hanna Pitkin, *The Concept of Representation*, California: University of California Press, 1967.
 10. Ian Shapiro, *The State of Democratic Theory*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2003.
 11. Joseph Schumpeter, *Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy*, New York: Harper and Row, 1942.
 12. Juan J Linz and Alfred Stepan, *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996.
 13. Larry Diamond, et al., *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997.
 14. Robert A. Dahl, *On Democracy*, Yale: Yale University Press, 1998.
 15. Seyla Benhabib, ed., *Democracy and Difference*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996.

Semester IV

Paper XVIII: Students can select any one of the following two optional papers:

Optional A: Foreign Policies of the USA, Russia and China

5 Credits

Unit I: FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

- 1. The US Foreign Policy: Determinants and Objectives**
- 2. The US Foreign Policy from 1776 to 1945**
- 3. The US Foreign Policy Since 1945**
- 4. The US and the World**
- 5. The US threat perceptions and security interests**
- 6. Foreign Economic Policy.**

Unit II: FOREIGN POLICY OF RUSSIA

- 1. Disintegration of the Soviet Union: Implications for World Politics**
- 2. Russia's Foreign Policy in the Post-Cold war period**
- 3. Russia's Relations with India, China, European Union and the USA**
- 4. Russia's threat perceptions and security interests**
- 5. Foreign Economic Policy.**

Unit III: FOREIGN POLICY OF CHINA

- 1. China's rise as a major Power: Impact on World Politics**
- 2. Development of China's Foreign Policy since 1949**
- 3. China's relations with regional and major Powers, particularly India, Pakistan and Russia**
- 4. China's Interest and Role in Southeast Asia**
- 5. Conflict and Cooperation between China and the US**
- 6. Foreign Economic Policy.**

Readings:

1. Aneek Chatterjee, *International Relations Today: Concepts and Applications*, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2018.
2. Chan Gerald, *Chinese Perspective on International Relations*, New Zealand, Houndsmill, Macmillan University Press, 1999.
3. Chi-kwan Mark, *China and the World since 1945: An International History*, Routledge, 2012.
4. Cronin Patrick M. *From Globalism to Regionalism: New Perspectives on US Foreign and*

- Defence Policies*, Washington, National Defence University Press, 1993.
5. David Harvey, *The New Imperialism*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2003.
 6. Dumbrell, John, *American Foreign Policy: Carter to Clinton*, Houndsmill, Macmillan, 1997.
 7. Epstein William, *The Last Chance: Nuclear Proliferation and Arms Control*, New York, Free Press, 1976.
 8. Gaddis Johan Lewis, *Strategies of Containment: A Critical Appraisal of Post War American National Security Policy*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1990.
 9. Haas Richard N, *Intervention: The Use of American Military Forces in the Post-Cold War World*, New York, Carnegie Endowment of International Peace, 1998.
 10. John Pilger, *The New Rulers of the World*, Verso, 2003.
 11. John W. Garver, *China's Quest: The History of the Foreign Relations of the People's Republic of China*, Oxford University Press, 2016.
 12. Kanet, Roger E and Kozhemiakin, Alexander V., *The Foreign Policy of Russian Federation*, Houndsmill. Macmillan, 1997.
 13. McNamara, Robert. *Out of the Cold*, Bloomsbury, 1990.
 14. Mendelson, Sarah E., *Changing Course*, New Jersey, Princeton University Press, 1998.
 15. Michael Cox & Doug Stokes (Eds.), *US Foreign Policy*, 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2018.
 16. Robert Kagan, *Of Paradise and Power: America and Europe in the New World Order*, KNOPF Publishers, 2003.
 17. Sutter, Robert G., *Shaping China's Future in World Affairs: The Role of U.S.* Boulder, Westview, 1996.
 18. Zwick Peter. *Soviet Foreign Relations: Process and Policy*. New Jersey, Prentice Hall, 1990.
 19. डॉ. बी. एल. फड़िया एवं डॉ. कुलदीप फड़िया, *अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति*, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन्स, आगरा, 2020.

Semester IV

Paper XVIII:

Optional B: Politics of International Economic Relations

5 Credits

- Unit I:** Introduction to International Political Economy (IPE): Fundamental nature of IPE, Liberal Perspectives on IPE (Adam Smith, J.M Keynes), Marxist Perspective (Marx, Lenin).
- Unit II:** Mercantile and Structural viewpoints (State vs Market): Laissez Faire, State-Centric Approach, Liberalisation, Protectionism.
- Unit III:** World Trading and Monetary system: Changing nature of Political Economy (Bretton Woods system to WTO), Financial Integration, MNCs.
- Unit IV:** The Evolution of the Global Trade Regime, International Monetary and Financial Regime.
- Unit V:** Perspective on Globalisation (Francis Fukuyama, Joseph Stieglitz, Walden Bello, Yuval Noah Harari).
- Unit VI:** North-South System and the possibility of Change.
TNCs in the Developing World, the issue of Dependency and Economic Development.
Oil and Politics: Oil, Commodity Cartels and Power.

Readings:

1. Balaam, D, and Dillman, B, *Introduction to International Political Economy* (5th ed.). New Jersey:Pearson Education, 2011.
2. Cohn Theodore H., 2018, *Global Political Economy- Theory and Practice*, New-Delhi, Pearson.
3. Friedman, Jeffrey. A., and David A. Lake, 2019, *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, Belmont, CA, Wadsworth Thomson.
4. Fukuyama, Francis, *The End of History and the Last Man*, New York: Free Press, 1992.
5. Gilpin, Robert, *The Challenge of Global Capitalism: The World Economy in the 21st Century*, Princeton:Princeton University Press, 2000.
6. Gilpin, Robert, 2009, *The Political Economy of International Relations*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
7. Gilpin, Robert, 2010, *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press.
8. Hoekman, Bernard and Kostecki, Michel, *The Political Economy of the World Trading System: WTO and Beyond*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
9. Keohane Robert.O.,2015, *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press.

10. Keynes, J. M, *The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money*, London: MacmillanCambridge University Press, 1936.
11. Krugman, Paul R, and Obstfeld, Maurice, *International Economics: Theory and Policy*, Boston: Addison Wesley, 1999.
12. Kuttner, Robert, *The End of Laissez-Faire: National Purpose and the Global Economy After the ColdWar*, New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1991.
13. List, Friedrich, *The National System of Political Economy*, New York: Augustus M. Kelley, 1966.
14. Oatley, Thomas, *International Political Economy*, New York: Pearson, 2010.
15. Ravenhill John, 2020, *Global Political Economy*, Oxford, OUP.
16. Smith, Adam, *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*, London: W. Strahan and T. Cadell, 1778.
17. Spero, Joan. E. And Jeffrey A Hart, 2019, *The Politics of International Economic Relations*, London, Routledge.
18. Strange Susan, (1987), *Retreat of the State*, London: Basil Blackwell
19. Strange Susan, 1998, *States and Markets: An Introduction to International Political Economy*, London, Basil Blackwell.

Semester IV

Paper XIX: Students can select any one of the following two optional papers:

Optional A: Governance and Public Policy in India

5 Credits

Unit I:

Governance, good governance and democratic governance. Role of state, civil society and individuals.

Unit II:

Accountability and control: Institutional mechanism for checks and balances, legislative control over executive, administrative and budgetary control, control through parliamentary committees, judicial control over legislature and executive, administrative culture, corruption and administrative reforms.

Unit III:

Institutional mechanisms for good governance: Right to Information, Consumer Protection Act, Citizen Charter; Grievance redress system: Ombudsman, Lokpal, Lokayukta.

Unit IV:

Grassroots Governance: Panchayat Raj Institutions and their functioning.

Unit V:

Planning and Development: Decentralised planning, planning for development, sustainable development, participatory development, e-governance; NITI Aayog.

Unit VI:

Public policy as an instrument of socio-economic development: public policies with special reference to housing, health, drinking water, food security, MNREGA, NHRM, RTE.

Monitoring and evaluation of public policy; mechanisms of making governance process accountable: Jansunwai, social audit.

Readings:

1. Anderson J.E., 2006, *Public Policy-making: An Introduction*, Boston, Houghton.
2. Birkland Thomas A., 2005, *An Introduction to The Policy Process: Theories, Concepts and Models of Public Policy Making*, 2nd Edition, Armonk, M.E. Sharpe.
3. Chakrabarti Rajesh and Kaushiki Sanyal, 2017, *Public Policy in India (OISI)*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
4. Chakrabarti Rajesh and Kaushiki Sanyal, 2017, *Shaping Policy in India: Alliance, Advocacy, Activism*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
5. Chakrabarty Bidyut and Prakash Chand, 2016, *Public Policy: Concept, Theory and Practice*, New Delhi, Sage Publications India Private Limited.
6. Clague, Christopher (ed.), *Institutions & Economic Development Growth & Governance in Less-Developed & Post-Socialist Countries*, Baltimore, The John Hopkins University Press, 1997.

7. Dayalshwar et al, 1976, *Dynamics of Formulating Policy in Govt. of India*, New Delhi, Concept.
8. Dreze Jean and Amartya Sen, 2002, *India: Development and Participation*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
9. Dreze, Jean & Sen, Amartya, *India: Economic Development & Social Opportunity*. Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1995.
10. Dror, Yehezket, *Public Policy Making Reexamined*, Oxford, Transaction Publication, 1989.
11. Dye, Thomas R., *Understanding Public Policy*, New Jersey, Prentice Hall. 1975.
12. Frohock, Fred M., *Public Policy: Scope and Logic*, New Jersey, Prentice-Hall. 1979.
13. Ganapathy R.S. et al (ed.), 1985, *Public Policy and Policy Analysis in India*, New Delhi, Sage Publication.
14. Gerston Larry N., 2004, *Public Policy Making: Process and Principles*, Armonk, M. E. Sharpe.
15. Gunn, L. and Hogwood, B., *Modes of Public Polices*, University of Strathclyde, Glasson, 1982.
16. Ham, Christopher and Hill, Michael, *The Policy Process in the Modern Capitalist State*, Sussex, Harvester, 1984.
17. Hanson, A. H. *Managerial Problems of Public Enterprises India* 1971.
18. Hill Michael, 2005, *The Public Policy Process*, Harlow, UK; Pearson Education, (5th Edition).
19. House, Peter W., *The Art of Public Policy Analysis*, Delhi, Sage, 1982.
20. Joshi Vijay and I. M. D. Little, 2006, *India's Economic Reforms 1991-2001*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
21. Kapila Uma, 2010, *Indian Economy: Performance and Policies*, New Delhi, Academic Foundation, (10th Edition).
22. Kashyap Subhash C. (ed.), 1990, *National Policy Studies*, New Delhi, Tata McGraw-Hill.
23. Kessides, Christine, *The Contribution of Infrastructure to Economic Development: A Review of Experience and Policy Implications*. The World Bank, Washington D.C., 1993.
24. Mathur Kuldeep, 2013, *Public Policy and Politics in India: How Institutions Matter*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
25. Ostrom, Elinor. *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
26. Pandya, Hiren J. and Venkatraman, A. "Policy Approach to Public Administration", *Indian Journal of Administrative Science*, Jan-Jun., 1990.
27. Parsons Wayne, 1995, *Public Policy: An Introduction to the Theory of Policy Analysis*, Aldershot, U.K., Edward Elgar.
28. Peters, B. Guy. "Public Policy and Public Bureaucracy", in Douglas E. Ashford edited, *History and Context in Comparative Public Policy*, Pittsburgh. University of Pittsburgh Press, 1992.
29. Rathod P.B., 2005, *Framework of Public Policy: The Discipline and its Dimensions*, New Delhi, Commonwealth.

30. Robinson, Mark & White Gordon (eds) *The Democratic Developmental State: Politics and Institutional Design*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1999.
31. Sapru R. K., 2011, *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall Learning.
32. Saunders, Robert J. *Telecommunication and Economic Development*, The World Bank, 1994.
33. Self, Peter, "Market Ideology and Public Policy", in Peter Self, *Government by the Market? The Political of Public Choice*, Boulder. Westview, 1993.
34. Stone Deborah, 2001, *The Policy Paradox*, N.Y., Norton.
35. Wamsley, Gary, et.al., "Public Administration and the Governance Process: Shifting the Political Dialogue", In Trary Wamsley, et. al. *Refounding Public Administration*, New Delhi, Sage, 1990.
36. World Bank. *World Development Report: Infrastructure for Development*. Washington D.C.1994.

Semester IV

Paper XIX:

Optional B: Politics of Identity in Comparative Perspective

5 Credits

Unit I: Identity: Theoretical Approaches

- (a) Identity as primordial attachment, strategic choice and outcome of political processes

Unit II: Identities and the Nation

- (a) Anti-colonial nationalisms
- (b) The nation's engagement with race, caste, religion, and gender
- (c) Whose nation? Nation-making and the politics of exclusion

Unit III: Identities and the Colonial State

- (a) Colonial rule, group identities and group conflict

Unit IV: Identities and the Postcolonial State

- (a) The legal and institutional treatment of cultural diversity: language, religion and tribe
- (b) State policy and ascriptive inequalities: caste and race
- (c) Between individual and community, between tradition and modernity: identities and the postcolonial constitution

Unit V: Identities, Political Mobilization and Conflict

- (a) Political mobilization and social cleavages: when do social cleavages assume political salience, and why Identities and political parties
- (b) Identities and social movements
- (c) Identity politics and collective violence

Unit VI: Identities and the Question of Democracy

- (a) Identity politics, democratic deepening and democratic stability.

Readings:

1. Anthony Marx, *Faith in Nation: Exclusionary Origins of Nationalism*, New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.
2. Anthony Marx, *Making Race and Nation: A Comparison of the United States, South Africa and Brazil*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
3. Atul Kohli, "Can Democracies Accommodate Ethnic Nationalism? Rise and Decline of Self-Determination Movements in India", *Journal of Asian Studies* 56 (2), May, pp. 325-344, 1997.
4. Bernard S. Cohn, "The Census, Social Structure and Objectification in South Asia", in Cohn, *An Anthropologist Among Historians and Other Essays*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1987.

5. Carrie Rosefsky Wickham, *Mobilizing Islam: Religion, Activism and Political Change in Egypt*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2002.
6. Daniel Posner, *Institutions and Ethnic Politics in Africa*, Cambridge, USA: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
7. Daniel Posner, "The Colonial Origins of Ethnic Cleavages: The Case of Linguistic Divisions in Zambia", *Comparative Politics* 35(2), pp. 127-146, 2003.
8. Daniel Posner, "The Political Salience of Cultural Difference: Why Chewas and Tumbukas are Allies in Zambia and Adversaries in Malawi", *American Political Science Review* 98 (4), pp. 529-545, 2004.
9. David Laitin, *Language Repertoires and State Construction in Africa*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1992.
10. Deborah Yashar, *Contesting Citizenship in Latin America: The Rise of Indigenous Movements and the Postliberal Challenge*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
11. Deniz Kandiyoti, "Identity and Its Discontents: Women and the Nation", *Millennium: Journal of International Studies* 20(3), pp. 429-443, 1991.
12. Donald L. Horowitz, *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*, University of California Press, Berkeley and Los Angeles, California, 1985.
13. Donald L. Horowitz, *The Deadly Ethnic Riot*, University of California Press, Berkeley and Los Angeles, California, 2002.
14. Donna Lee Van Cott, *From Movements to Parties in Latin America: The Evolution of Ethnic Politics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
15. Gary Jeffrey Jacobsohn, "Three Models of Secular Constitutional Development: India, Israel and the United States", *Studies in American Political Development* 10 (1), pp. 1-68, 1996.
16. Gyanendra Pandey, *The Construction of Communalism in Colonial North India*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.
17. Joseph E. Schwartzberg, "Factors in the Linguistic Reorganization of Indian States", in Asha Sarangi ed., *Language and Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2009.
18. Jyotirindra Dasgupta, "Community, Authenticity and Autonomy: Insurgence and Institutional Development in India's North-East", in Amrita Basu and Atul Kohli (eds.), *Community Conflicts and the State in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1998.
19. Kanchan Chandra ed., "Symposium: Cumulative Findings in the Study of Ethnic Politics", *Comparative Politics Newsletter of the American Political Science Association* 12 (1), Winter, pp. 6-25, 2001.
20. Kanchan Chandra, "Ethnic Parties and Democratic Stability", *Perspectives on Politics* 3(2) June 2005, pp. 235-252.
21. Kumkum Sangari, and Sudesh Vaid (eds.), *Recasting Women: Essays in Indian Colonial History*, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press, 1990.
22. Mahmood Mamdani, *Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, New Jersey, 1996.
23. Marc Galanter, *Competing Equalities: Law and the Backward Classes in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1984.
24. Marc Galanter, *Law and Society in Modern India*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.

25. Michael C. Hudson, "The Problem of Authoritative Power in Lebanese Politics: Why Consociationalism Failed", in Nadim Shehadi and Dana Haffar Mills (eds.), *Lebanon: A History of Conflict and Consensus*, Oxford and London: Centre for Lebanese Studies and I.B. Taurus, 1988.
26. Partha Chatterjee, *The Nation and Its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories*, Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1993.
27. Paul R. Brass, *The Production of Hindu-Muslim Violence in Contemporary India*, Washington: University of Washington Press, 2003.
28. Peter Van der Veer & Harmut Lehmann (eds.), *Nation and Religion: Perspectives on Europe and Asia*, Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1999.
29. Rajeev Bhargava eds., *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2008.
30. Sekhar Bandyopadhyay (ed.), *The Nationalist Movement in India: A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2011.

Semester IV

Paper XX: Students can select any one of the following two optional papers:

Optional A: Political Processes in India

5 Credits

Unit I:

State, Economy and Development: Nature of Indian State, Development Planning model, New Economic Policy, Growth and Human Development.

Unit II:

Process of globalization: social and economic implications.

Unit III:

Identity Politics: Religion, Tribe, Caste, Region, Language.

Unit IV:

Social Movements: Dalit, Tribal, Women, Farmers, labour.

Unit V:

Civil Society Groups: Non-Party Social Formations, Non-Governmental Organizations, Social Action Groups.

Unit VI:

Regionalization of Indian Politics: Reorganization of Indian States, States as Political and Economic Units, Sub-State Regions, Regional disparities, Demand for New States.

Unit VII:

Gender and Politics in India: Issues of Equality and Representation.

Unit VIII:

Ideology and Social basis of Political Parties: National Parties, State Parties.

Electoral Politics: Participation, Contestation, Representation, Emerging trends.

Readings:

1. Adeney Katharine and Lawrence Saez, *Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism*, Routledge, 2005.
2. Ashutosh Kumar and Yatinder Singh Sisodiya (eds.), *How India Votes: A state by state look*, New Delhi, Orient Black Swan 2019.
3. Ashutosh Kumar Eds, *Rethinking State Politics in India: Regions within Regions*, New Delhi, Routledge 2017.
4. Bidyut Chakraborty, *Indian Politics and Society since Independence: Events, Processes and Ideology*, Routledge 2008.
5. Brass, Paul, *The Politics of India since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994, Introduction.
6. Chandhoke, Neera and Praveen Priyadarshi, *Contemporary India: Economy, Society, Politics*, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2009.

7. Chandra Kanchan, *Why Ethnic Parties Succeed? Patronages and Ethnic Head Counts in India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
8. Corbridge, Stuart and John Harriss, *Reinventing India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2000.
9. DeSouza Peter Ronald and E. Sridharan, *India's Political Parties*, Sage, New Delhi, 2006.
10. Francine, Frankel, et al, eds., *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2000.
11. Hasan, Zoya (ed.). *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001.
12. Himanshu Roy and M.P. Singh, *Indian Political System*, Pearson 2018.
13. Jayal, Niraja Gopal (ed.), *Democracy in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001.
14. Kaviraj Sudipta, *The Trajectories of the Indian State*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2010.
15. Kohli, Atul, "Centralization and Powerlessness: India's Democracy in a Comprehensive Perspective", in Joe Midgal, Atul Kohli & Vivenne Shue (eds.), *State Power and Social Forces*, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
16. Kohli, Atul, (ed.), *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2001.
17. Kothari. Rajni, "The Congress System Revisited: A Decennial Review", *Asian Survey*, Vol. XIV: 12, Dec, 1974.
18. Mehta, Pratap Bhanu and Niraja Gopal Jayal, *The Oxford Companion to Politics of India*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2010.
19. Menon, Nivedita, *Gender and Politics in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
20. Morris-Jones W.H., *The Government and Politics in India*, B.I. Publications, New Delhi,
21. Morris-Jones, W.H., *Politics Mainly Indian*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1979.
22. Mukherji, Rahul, *India's Economic Transition: The Politics of Reforms*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2014.
23. Pai, Sudha, *State Politics, New Dimension: Party System Liberalization and Politics of Identity*, New Delhi, Shipra, 2000.
24. Roy, Ramashray and Paul Wallace (eds.), *Indian Politics and the 1998 Election: Regionalism, Hindutva and Stale Politics*, New Delhi, Sage, 1999.
25. Sartori, G., *Parties and Party Systems: A Framework for Analysis*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1976.
26. Singh M.P. and Rekha Saxena, *India at the Polls: Parliamentary Elections in a Federal Phase*, Oriend Longman, Delhi, 2003.
27. Subrata K. Mitra, *Politics in India: Structure, Process and Policy*, Oxford University Press 2017.
28. Sudha Pai, ed., *Handbook of Politics in Indian States*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press 2013.
29. Varshney, Ashutosh, *Battles Half Won: India's Improbable Democracy*. Penguin, New Delhi, 2014.

Semester IV

Paper XX:

Optional B: State Politics in India

5 Credits

Unit I: State Politics: Perspectives and Approaches

- (i) Institutional
- (ii) Political Economy
- (iii) Cultural diversities

Unit II: Patterns of State Formation

- (i) Administrative Units
- (ii) Linguistic and Identity Formation
- (iii) Developmental

Unit III: Power and Participation

- (i) Changing Centre-State Relations
- (ii) Party Politics and Coalition Governments
- (iii) Mobilizations and Movements

Unit IV: Development and Governance

- (i) Empowering the 'Local'
- (ii) Public Policies and their Implementation
- (iii) Varying Developmental Patterns in States

Unit V: Globalization and States

- (i) State and Investment
- (ii) Uneven Development in States.

Readings:

1. Amaresh Bagchi and John Kurian, "Regional Inequalities in India: Pre- and Post-Reform Trends and Challenges for Policy", in Jos Mooij (ed.), *The Politics of Economic Reforms in India*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2005.
2. Aseema Sinha, *The Regional Roots of Developmental Politics in India: A Divided Leviathan*, Indiana University Press, 2004.
3. Ashutosh Kumar (ed.), *Rethinking State Politics in India: Regions within Regions*. Delhi: Routledge, 2012.
4. Bidyut Chakrabarty, *Forging Power: Coalition Politics in India*. New Delhi: Oxford, 2006.
5. Francine R Frankel and M. S. A. Rao eds., *Dominance and State Power in Modern India: Decline of a Social Order*, 2 vols., New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1991.
6. Francine R Frankel et al, *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy*,

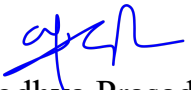
- New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2000.
7. Francine R Frankel, *India's Political Economy 1947-2004: The Gradual Revolution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
 8. Himanshu Roy, "Regional Business and Federalism in India", *Journal of Parliamentary Studies*, Government of Kerala 2 (1), Jan-June, 2011.
 9. John R Wood (ed.), *State Politics in India: Crisis or Continuity?* Boulder Co: Westview Press, 1984.
 10. Lloyd Rudolph, and Susanne Rudolph (1987). *In Pursuit of Lakshmi: The Political Economy of the Indian State*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
 11. M. P Singh, Himanshu Roy and A P S Chauhan eds., *State Politics in India*, Delhi: Primus, 2015.
 12. Myron Weiner (ed.), *State Politics in India*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1968.
 13. Rahul Mukherjee and Bibek Debroy (eds.), *India: The Political Economy of Reforms*, New Delhi: Rajiv Gandhi Foundation and Bookwell, 2004.
 14. Rob Jenkins, *Regional Reflections: Comparing Politics across India's States*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2004.
 15. Sanjaya Baru, "Economic Policy and the Development of Capitalism in India: The Rise of Regional Capitalists and Political Parties", in Francine R Frankel *et al*, *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2000.
 16. Sudha Pai (ed.), *Handbook of Politics in Indian States: Region, Parties, and Economic Reforms*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2013.
 17. Sudipto Mundle, Pinaki Chakraborty *et al*, "The Quality of Governance: How Indian States Have Performed?" *Economic and Political Weekly*, 47 (49), 2012.
 18. Zoya Hasan (ed.), *Politics and the State in India*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2000.

Semester IV

Paper XXI: Research Project II

4 Credits

Continued from Semester III, Paper XVI. At the end of Semester IV, the student shall submit the combined report/dissertation of the research done in Semester III and Semester IV. It shall be evaluated at the end of Semester IV.


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